

representing 11.9 p.c.), the United States (109,637 representing 8.5 p.c.) and the Netherlands (65,829 representing 5.1 p.c.). The British Isles group was largest in the years 1954 to 1957 and in 1962 and 1963; from 1958 to 1961 immigrants from Italy headed all groups. Immigrants from Germany formed the second largest group in 1954; from Italy in 1955, 1956, 1962 and 1963; from Hungary in 1957; and from the British Isles in 1958, 1959, 1960 and 1961. During the ten-year period, immigration from the United States remained relatively constant at an annual average of about 11,000.

**Analyses of Immigration in 1961-63.**—Analyses of the content of the immigration movement during the years 1961, 1962 and 1963 are given in Tables 3 to 10, and the numbers of persons deported from Canada for various reasons for the years 1954-63 in Table 11.

Table 3 classifies immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence for 1961-63. During the three-year period, 22.4 p.c. of the immigration flow came from Britain and the Republic of Ireland, 49.9 p.c. from Continental Europe, 14.6 p.c. from the United States and 13.1 p.c. from all other countries.

### 3.—Immigrant Arrivals by Country of Last Permanent Residence, 1961-63

NOTE.—Comparable figures from 1946 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1951 edition; figures in less detail for 1939-45 appear in the 1950 edition, p. 186.

Country	1961	1962	1963	Country	1961	1962	1963
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
<b>Commonwealth—</b>				<b>Europe—concluded</b>			
British Isles—				France.....	2,330	2,674	3,569
England.....	8,499	10,950	16,562	Germany.....	6,231	5,548	6,744
Northern Ireland.....	688	951	1,743	Greece.....	3,766	3,741	4,759
Scotland.....	2,578	3,505	6,074	Hungary.....	287	450	555
Wales.....	91	187	201	Italy.....	14,161	13,641	14,427
Lesser Isles.....	14	10	23	Netherlands.....	1,787	1,555	1,728
Totals, British Isles.....	11,870	15,603	24,603	Poland.....	2,391	1,601	1,482
				Portugal.....	2,762	2,928	4,000
Australia.....	1,142	1,063	1,376	Scandinavian Countries—			
Hong Kong.....	710	426	1,008	Denmark.....	475	594	573
India.....	568	529	737	Other.....	329	412	568
Malta.....	187	362	869	Spain.....	476	362	436
New Zealand.....	290	321	316	Switzerland.....	805	802	999
West Indies.....	1,126	1,480	2,227	Yugoslavia.....	852	862	781
Other Commonwealth.....	578	894	1,289	Other.....	330	251	227
Totals, Commonwealth.....	16,471	20,678	32,425	<b>North America—<sup>1</sup></b>			
				Mexico.....	109	134	117
<b>Republic of Ireland.....</b>	415	452	590	United States.....	11,516	11,643	11,736
<b>Africa<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	838 <sup>2</sup>	645 <sup>3</sup>	688 <sup>4</sup>	Other.....	154	132	176
<b>Asia<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	270	642	629	<b>South America<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	1,138	636	1,103
<b>Europe—</b>				<b>Middle East—<sup>1</sup></b>			
Austria.....	1,131	778	799	Egypt.....	31	1,322	1,476
Belgium.....	1,013	706	935	Israel.....	652	558	688
Finland.....	339	317	251	Lebanon.....	293	303	455
				Other.....	224	182	225
				<b>Other Countries.....</b>	113	37	9
				<b>Totals, All Countries.....</b>	71,689	74,586	93,151

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Commonwealth countries.  
340 from the Republic of South Africa.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 531 from the Republic of South Africa.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes 296 from the Republic of South Africa.

<sup>3</sup> Includes

Of the immigrant arrivals in 1963, 35.2 p.c. were born in Commonwealth countries or in the Republic of Ireland compared with 28.9 p.c. in 1962 and 23.8 p.c. in 1961; 22.2 p.c. were born in Italy or Greece, 9.4 p.c. in the United States, 9.3 p.c. in Germany, France or the Netherlands, 5.7 p.c. in Spain or Portugal and 4.8 p.c. in Poland or Yugoslavia.